Numb. 154.

# THE Pennſylvania GAZETTE.

*Containing the freſheſt Advices Foreign and Domeſtick.*

From Thurſday, October 28. to Thurſday, November 4. 1731.

*To the Publiſher of the* Gazette.

BY inſerting the following Lines in your next, you will much oblige one of your conſtant Readers. It is long ſince they were deſign'd by a better Pen, for the Uſe of certain *European* Idolaters, but may indifferently ſerve for ſome of our *American* Adorers of the *Mammon of Unrighteouſneſs*. I once heard it remark'd, that the round Form of the Coin of *Great Britain*, and many other Countries, denotes the Intention for which it was made, that is, to *circulate* from one Man to another, and ſo become a Medium of Trade, on which depends the Wealth and Strength of a Nation; be that as it will, ſurely they, who prevent the Circulation of ſo much thereof as they ſecretly amaſs, deprive the Community in general of ſo much of the Advantage of their Trade, and every Individual thereof bears a Share in the Loſs ſuſtained thereby. Such Men invert the Saying of the preferable Heathen, *Nemo ſibi Naſcitur*, and care not what becomes of Mankind, ſo they have the Pleaſure of beholding their ill-got Treaſure. The Highwayman or Robber, who has been notorious for invading the Property of his Neighbour, will even at the Place of Execution meet with Pity and Commiſeration from many of the Spectators; but I muſt be bold to ſay, that where a Perſon is criminal in the former manner, he ought to be the Subject of univerſal Scorn and Contempt; and I have often wondered that wiſe Legiſlatures have not duly conſider'd this heinous Offence in its true light, and appointed a Puniſhment for thoſe who are guilty thereof, proportionable to the Foulneſs of the Crime. *Yours*, &c.

*Miſophilarguros.*

## Good ADVICE to an old MISER.

*WHY how now, old Grandſir, what is it you mean,*
*Will you live till you're chang'd to an Infant again;*
*'Tis a Shame at theſe Years you ſhould hoard up your Bags,*
*And diſſemble your Wealth in your greaſy old Rags,*
*Whilſt your Kin and Relations all greedily wait,*
*To be bleſt with th' agreeable News of your Fate.*
*You have ſtretch'd out your Span to a wonderful Length,*
*Till your Senſes all fail you as well as your ſtrength,*
*All your Teeth have been long tumbled out of their Sockets,*
*And your Eyes for an Age have been wore in your Pockets;*
*You're as deaf as an Adder, and nothing can hear,*
*But a Hoop or a Hollow forc'd into your Ear;*
*You're ſo numbed and frozen with Age and Decay,*
*And your Corps ſuch a Lump of inanimate Clay,*
*That a Virgin's ſoft Hand would not comfort your Heart,*
*Tho' warmly apply'd to you tendereſt Part.*
*Your Lungs have not Breath enough left for a Whiſtle,*
*And you mumble your Words as an Aſs does a Thiſtle;*
*Your brains are conſum'd and your Faculties fled,*
*And as now ſit moaping, your reverend Head*
*Like a* Michaelmas *Tree does its Ornament ſhed.*
*Since your State's ſo unhappy, what eaſe can you find*
*Upon Earth for your impotent Body or Mind;*
*And if you're uneaſy, I pray tell us why,*
*When you live in ſuch pain, you're unwilling to die:*
*But your Money, you ſay, is the prevalent Bait,*
*That invites you to live in ſo wretched a State:*
*If thy Wealth be the Curſe that deludes thee to dwell*
*Upon Earth in ſuch Fear of thy funeral Knell,*
*Fling thy Judgments aſide, and thy Coin to the D-l,*
*'Tis the Miſer that makes it the Root of all Evil;*
*Or at leaſt, let it fly to thy Children or Friends,*
*E'er in ſpight of thy Teeth it among them deſcends;*
*And let thoſe thou haſt wrong'd have a competent Share,*
*That the reſt without Curſes may fall to thy Heir.*
*Yet beſure ſave enough that thou may'ſt not depend*
*On the Kindneſs of Children, or love of thy Friend;*
*Such an Income that's neither too ſcanty or large,*
*But enough to live well and for funeral Charge;*
*And when this you've done, you will certainly find*
*You'll be freed from the Stings of a troubleſom mind,*
*That you better may think of your ultimate Home,*
*And prepare, againſt Death, for the Kingdom to come.*

To

To oblige Subſcribers we are ſometimes under a kind of Neceſſity to inſert ſome Things, which to ſerious People may not ſeem altogether proper.

APOLLO and DAPHNE, *A DIALOGUE.*

Apol. MY *deareſt* Daphne, *charming Maid,*
*O! eaſe my raging Pain:*
*Canſt thou the* God of Day *reject,*
*And let him ſue in vain?*

Daph. *I ſcorn Thee, tho' a God thou art;*
*Offenſive is thy Light:*
*Perhaps thy Suit I might have heard*
*Hadſt thou been* God of Night.

## FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

*Vienna, June* 27. The News of a Battle between the Turks and Perſians is confirm'd: But the Article of the Death of the young Sophi Thamas, is contradicted. The Perſians exceeded in Number; but the Turks being informed that the Enemy had lately received ſeveral Pieces of Artillery, and were preparing to come and attack them, reſolv'd to begin firſt, and ſurprize them if poſſible; which they did with ſuch Succeſs, that the Perſians were obliged in their Flight to repaſs the River Eraſch, where a great Number were drown'd: Mean while 'tis added, that the Diſcomfited rally'd on the other Side, to try a ſecond Engagement; whence 'tis preſum'd their Loſs was not ſo conſiderable as was at firſt imagin'd. Another Courier is gone thro' here from Conſtantinople, to carry the News to Holland and Great Britain.

*Moſcow, June* 28. The laſt Advices from Derbent take Notice, that the new Sophi was gone to Iſpahan, and had left a Prince one of his Generals to command in chief during his Abſence, when the late Stroke was given the Perſians at Erivan; that upon the Advice of his Army being forc'd to quit the Field, with the Loſs of 10,000 Foot, he ſet out immediately for the Camp, reſolv'd to attack the Turks before the Arrival of their expected Succors from Conſtantinople, which are ſaid to amount to 40000 Men; for which purpoſe he ſent Orders for the Troops quartered thereabouts to march and reinforce his Army; for the Infantry to encamp under Tauris till his Arrival; and the Horſe, being much ſuperior to that of the Turks, to make an Irruption into the Enemies Territories, and ravage the Country. They further add, that the unfortunate Prince left with the Command of the Army, was taken Priſoner in the Defeat, and conducted to Conſtantinople, where he had the Honour of being preſented to the Grand Seignior, and receiv'd with great Marks of Diſtinction; that his Sublime Highneſs diſcourſing with him one Day on the Affairs of Perſia, ask'd him if he tho't the Sophy, his Maſter, would be willing to join in the re-eſtabliſhment of the Peace of the two Empires, and content himſelf with the Conqueſts he had already made in the Ottoman Empire; the undaunted Prince made Anſwer, he believed not; and was raſh enough to add, he hop'd ſhortly to ſee Prince Thamas at the Head of his Army, at Scutari, over-againſt Conſtantinople; whereat the Sultan was ſo enrag'd, that he order'd him that Inſtant to be taken from his Preſence, and beheaded under his Window: That his Sublime Highneſs perceiving the ſmall Appearance of concluding a Peace with Perſia, has given Orders for a conſiderable Body of Troops to go and join his Army, and improve the Advantage lately gain'd over them; and underſtanding that the Ambaſſador from Prince Thamas had no further Inſtructions than barely to compliment his Sublime Highneſs upon his Acceſſion to the Throne, ſent Orders for his Excellency to be ſeized, under pretence of his entering the Ottoman Territories without a Paſſport, his Letters of Credence to be taken from him, and his Perſon confined to the Iſle of Tenedos.

*Leghorn, July* 14. Two Genoeze Galleys are cruizing off the Iſle of Elba, two more off Capraia, and another before this Harbour; ſo that one may ſay we are block'd up on the Sea-ſide. The Republick pretends (it ſeems) that the Rebels of Corſica receive their chief Supplies from hence; and therefore thoſe Galleys ſearch all Ships coming into, or going out of this Port; and among the reſt they ſerved two French Ships ſo, which being forced back by contrary Winds, the Maſters have made Affidavits of the Fact, and delivered them to the Conſul of France, who has ſent Copies thereof to his Court, and delivered a formal Proteſt againſt this Innovation to the Conſul of Genoua. We long to know how the French King will brook this, and alſo whether the Great Duke will ſuffer the Commerce of his Ports to be thus interrupted.

*Milan, July* 14. The Imperial Auxiliaries are marching towards Genoa, to the Number of 3600 Men, to wit, five Battalions of 600 Men each, and a Company of 100 Grenadiers to each Battalion, beſides a Detachment of 100 Huſſars. To morrow thoſe Troops are to be review'd, and then to begin their March to San Pietro d'Arena, where they are to embarque. Some ſay the Republick has likewiſe hired two Regiments of Switzers: and that upon their Landing in Corſica, a General Amneſty will be offered to the Rebels, with 100 Ducats Reward for the Delivering up of any of their Chiefs, and 1000 Ducats for their General.

*Vienna, July* 18. An Officer arrived from Belgrade reports, that the Turks have for 3 Months paſt been buying up all the Fire-arms they could meet with in Hungary, upon which Orders are ſent to forbid the Inhabitants ſelling any more on pain of Death.

*Paris, June* 26. A melancholly Account comes from Orbitello in the Dukedom of Tuſcany, of a Shepherd, who having the Misfortune to loſe 380 Sheep out of a Flock of 400,

for

for want of Pasture, kill'd the remaining 20 through Despair, and then went and hang'd himself.

*Baden, July* 28. The Marquis de Bonac, Ambassador of France, gives frequent Entertainments to the Deputies of the laudable Cantons, and several other Persons of Distinction, in Expectation of an Answer to the Memorial presented the 16th Instant to the respective Cantons. In this Memorial his Excellency assures the Helvetick Body, in the strongest Terms, of the Affection of the King his Master, and desires them to declare themselves in a categorical manner, in relation to the renewing their Alliance with the Crown of France, by sending jointly with a specific State of their Grievances, the necessary Instructions and full Powers to the Deputies which are at Baden, in order to deliberate on the Means for adjusting those Grievances, and to proceed afterwards to the renewing of the Alliance; 'tis not doubted but the Deputies will receive their Instructions before the End of this Month. The Alliance between France and the Swiss Cantons, tho' it is called perpetual, subsists only *Eleven* Years after the Death of the King with whom it was concluded, and before it be renewed, all Grievances are regulated on both sides: Those of the Cantons consist, among other things, of the Arrears of Pensions, which at this Time amount to some Millions, and which are usually paid before the Alliance is renewed.

*Cadiz, Sept.* 5. The Storms of War which threatned us all this Summer, are now over, and we think a Settled Peace establish'd in its Room. Sir Charles Wager, with a Squadron of 12 Men of War, touch'd here about 8 days ago; he is gone for Barcelona, where he is to join 18 Sail of Spanish Men of War, with 6000 Men on Board, which they by Treaty are to land in Tuscany, in order to secure to Don Carlos the Succession of that Dutchy: But he doth not go to Italy this Year, resolving, to wait the Delivery of the Dutchess of Parma, an Event on which his Success in Italy pretty much depends. The detaining of the Cash by the Flota, which arrived above 12 months ago, hath brought Trade to its lowest Ebb, and hath occasion'd in all Parts of Europe many Bankrupcies: Our King's Italian Prospects, and his raising a vast Navy, without either Men or Money to support it, hath reduced him to the lowest Shifts, insomuch that 'tis believed he hath taken away of 11 millions of ps. of 8 by the Flota, above 6 millions; which his Indulto and Treasure on the Galleons, expected next Month, wont enable him to replace.

## *LONDON,*

*July* 3. We hear there is a Project on Foot for establishing a Physick Garden at Cambridge, and that John Brownel, Esq; a very curious Gentleman in that Neighbourhood, has offer'd to contribute greatly thereto, as have several other Gentlemen of that County, which, together with the Hospital intended to be founded there, will contribute very much to the Improvement of Physick in that University, and prevent the Necessity young Gentlemen who are educated in that Science are under, of going abroad to study in Foreign Universities.

The Court having received Assurances, that the French Forces drawn to Dunkirk, were not design'd to disturb the Tranquility of any of his Majesty's Dominions, the March of the Horse and Dragoon Forces to Kent, &c. is countermanded.

We have an Account from Guinea, that the Dolphin Brigt. Capt. Cope, lying at a Place called Taboe, near Cape Palmas, on the Windward Coast, some Negroes came on board, under pretence of trading with them, and attempting to seize the Vessel, the Captain, Supercargo, and several of their Hands were killed and wounded by the said Negroes; but some of the Men taking to close Quarters, and flinging some Grenado Shells upon Deck, the Negroes left the Ship; and by the Assistance which she received from Captain Hill, Commander of the Ann Galley, she was carried down to Cape-Coast Castle, in order to get such Assistance there as should be necessary for the Preservation of the said Vessel and Cargo.

*July* 15. This Day M. Chammorel, Secretary of the Affairs of France at this Court, went to Hampton Court, to wait on his Majesty.

This Evening the Commissioners and Directors of the State Lottery, are to meet at the Banquetting-House in Whitehall, to make choice of 45 Women, who are to be employ'd in Stitching, at Two Shillings a piece, per Diem.

*July* 22. On Tuesday began the General Quarter-Sessions of the Peace for the Royalty of the Tower of London, and the Liberties and Precincts thereof, at the new Court-house on Great Tower-hill; where Sir John Gonson of the Inner-Temple being in the Chair, gave a very learned Charge to the Grand-Jury, setting forth the Excellency of our Constitution and Laws above other European Nations, we having still happily preserved the noble and ancient Gothic Constitution, which all our Neighbouring Nations once enjoy'd as well as we, who are the noblest, and almost the only Remains of the old Northern Liberty: He also in very pathetical Words enumerated the many invaluable Blessings which we enjoy under his Majesty's Government, explain'd rhe Laws to them in a very clear Manner, and took Notice of most of the flagrant Vices and Enormities which prevail at that End of the Town, and particularly recommended it to them to present Gaming-Houses, Night-houses, Night-Cellars, and disorderly Brandy-shops, as being Dens of Thieves, Nurseries of Street-Robbers and Highwaymen, and the Magazines of all sorts of Wickedness.

*July* 27. On Saturday last, the Duke diverted himself with Shooting on Hounslow Heath, it being the first time of his being permitted to use that Diversion; his Royal Highness shot about ten times, but kill'd nothing.

*Cuſtom-Houſe, New-York, Nov.* 1. *Inward Entries.*

Griffith from Boſton, Todd from Jamaica, Landen from Briſtol, Baille from London. *Outward Entries*, Phenix for Great Britain, Ware for Lisbon, Wychingham for Amboy, Burrows and Floyd for Jamaica, Naiſmith for Coracoa, Griffith for New London, Todd for Antigua. *Cleared for Departure*, Kierſtead to Jamaica, Wychingham to Amboy, Downing to London.

*Buried in the City of* New-York *in a Week paſt*, viz.

Church of England 15. Dutch Church 3. Presbyterians 1. French Church 1. In all Whites 20. Blacks buried the two laſt Weeks, in all 7.

Notwithſtanding a great many have died of the Small-pox here for ſome Weeks paſt, yet one Woman of 70 years old, and another of above 80, have had it with the Purples, and recovered, to the Admiration of many.

*Cuſtom-Houſe, Philadelphia, Entred inwards.*

Sloop Fiſh-hawk, Samuel Butler, from Salem.
------ Pickpocket, Michael Higgins, from South Carolina.
Brigt. Philadelphia Hope, Geo. Spafford, from Madera.
------ Pennſwood, Peter Nihil, from St. Chriſtophers.
Snow William, Solomon Dale, from Barbadoes.
Ship Diligence, Samuel Wood, from London.
Brigt. Swan, Philip Grandin, from Burlington.

*Entred outwards.*

Sloop Proſperous, James Philpot, for Boſton.
------ Exchange, John Ford, for St. Chriſtophers.
------ Friendſhip, Robert Robertſon, for Jamaica.
Ship Winifred, Richard Smith, for Ditto.
Brigt. John, Anthony Peel, for Antigua.
Sloop Tace, Benjamin Haskins, for South Carolina.
Brigt. Meridian, Benjamin Chriſtian, for Antigua.
------ Lowther, Joſeph Fiſher, for Dublin.
------ Swan, Philip Grandin, for Ditto.

*Cleared.*

Sloop Somerſet, Thomas Richardſon, to Maryland.
------ Real Deſign, Joſeph Frith, to Jamaica.
Ship Tryal, Samuel Bicknel, to Lisbon.
Sloop Mary and Eliz. Seth Harvey, to Bermuda.
------ Tryal, Stafford Sumerſal, to St Chriſtophers.
Ship Billy, William Blair, to Barbadoes.
Brigt. Charming Peggy, Morgan Donovan, to Jamaica.
Scooner Charming Betty, Juſtinian Nutt, to ditto.

*Prices of the following Goods*, Wheat 5 s. Flour 10 s. 6 d. Midling Bread 12 s. Mixt ditto 10 s. Brown ditto 9 s Rum 3 s. Meſſaſſes 15 d.

*Buried in the ſeveral Burying-Grounds of this City in a Week paſt*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Church - - - - - - | 3. | Baptiſts - - - - - - - - - - | 0. |
| Quakers - - - - - | 1. | Strangers Whites - - - | 3. |
| Presbyterians - - | 1. | Strangers Blacks - - - | 0. |

# Advertiſements.

*For BARBADOES,*

THE Ship REBECCA, *Mark Joyce*, Commander, will ſail in Three Weeks. For Freight or Paſſage, agree with him at his Store in Water-ſtreet. *Novemb.* 4.

LAtely imported, and to be ſold by *Robert Parkhouſe*, a choice Parcel of Engliſh CYDER, well pack'd in Hampers, at *Fifty Shillings* per Hamper, on board the *Swift*, at Mr. *Fiſhbourn*'s Wharff.

ESCAPED from the Sheriff of *Lancaſter* a Man named *John Brown*, alias *Robinſon*, of middle Stature, very broad Shoulders,, well ſet, forward and bold in Talking, and has a rogueiſh Look: Had on an old light colour'd Coat, brown Cloth Breeches very old, old Shoes, old Yarn Stockins, and an old Hat. Whoever ſecures him ſhall have *Forty Shillings* Reward, and reaſonable Charges paid by *John Galbreth*, Sher.

VERY good MADERA WINE, to be ſold by Mrs. *Mankin*, near Arch-ſtreet Wharff, by the Pipe or Quarter-Cask.

RUN away on the 19th Inſtant, from *Iſaac Norris* of *Fairhill*, a Servant Man named *John Wood*, a ſlender active Man, about Twenty-two Years of Age, his Hair cut off, a thin but lively Viſage; born as he ſays at *Birmingham* in *Great Britain*, came a Servant from *Briſtol* in 1730, is a Carpenter and Sawyer, and has been a Sailor, and had about two Weeks ago cut his Leg with an Ax above and on one Side his Inſtep; is well cloath'd, and has taken away much other, *viz.* A good Leather Jacket and Breeches with braſs Buttons; a fine, but worn Sagathee Coat; ſeveral, perhaps 4 or 6 white and ſpeckled Shirts; a Broadcloth Coat with no Cuff, a riding Coat; a new lightiſh-brown Drugget Jacket and Breeches; a pair of Duroy Breeches, the Puffs white Silk; a new fine Hat, a light brown Wig, a Cap, and as is ſuppos'd ſeveral other Things. Alſo a black trotting Gelding, about ſeven Years old, mark'd E on the near Shoulder, and a Notch in the far Ear, no White about him ſave a ſnip in his upper Lip; a good whole Skirt Saddle, Bridle, and Spit-Boots. Whoever ſhall take up the ſaid Servant and Horſe, and bring him to me, or ſecure him ſo that I may have them again, ſhall have *Forty Shillings* Reward, beſides reaſonable Charges paid, by *Iſaac Norris.*

A Likely Servant Lad's Time for near Seven Years, to be diſpoſed of; He is fit for Town or Country Buſineſs. Enquire of the Printer hereof.

THIS is to give Notice, that Mr. *Louis Timothee*, Maſter of the FRENCH TONGUE, hath ſettled himſelf with his Family in this City, in order to keep a publick *French School*; he will alſo, if required, teach the ſaid Language to any young Gentlemen or Ladies, at their Lodgings. He dwelleth in *Front Street*, next door to Dr. *Kearſley*.

THIS is to inform Mr. *Richard Wright*, of the Kingdom of *Ireland*, who lately kept a School at *Perth-Amboy*, that his Brother *Joſeph Wright* is arrived in theſe Parts, and having made diligent Enquiry after him, cannot learn whither he is removed: If the ſaid *Richard Wright* will ſend an Account thereof to the Printer of this Paper, his Brother may hear of him, and they may have a Meeting.

CHOICE Flour of *Muſtard-Seed*, in Bottles, very convenient for ſuch as go to Sea; to a little of which if you put hot Water, and ſtop it up cloſe, you will have ſtrong Muſtard, fit to uſe, in 15 minutes. Sold at the New Printing-Office near the Market, at 1 *s.* per Bot.

ALEPPO INK,

FOR the true ſtaining Black, equal to any Sort of Ink whatever; and far exceeding all other Sorts in the Laſtingneſs of its Colour: So that no Ink is ſo proper as this for Records, Deeds, and other Writings which ought to endure. Sold at the New Printing-Office, Price 1 *s.* a Bottle. Where alſo you may have good common Ink.

BIBLES, Teſtaments, Pſalters, Pſalm-Books, Accompt-Books, Pocket-Books, Bills of Lading bound and unbound, Common Blank Bonds for Money, Bonds with Judgment, Counterbonds, Arbitration Bonds, Arbitration Bonds with Umpirage, Bail Bonds, Counterbonds to ſave Bail harmleſs, Bills of Sale, Powers of Attorney, Writs, Summons, Apprentices Indentures, Servants Indentures, Penal Bills, Promiſory Notes, *&c.* all the Blanks in the moſt authentick Forms, and correctly printed; may be had at the Publiſhers of this Paper; who perform all other Sorts of Printing at reaſonable Rates.

VERY good Live-Geeſe Feathers, to be ſold at *Evan Powell's* in *Cheſnut-ſtreet*, next Door but one to *A. Hamilton*, Eſq;

GOOD WRITING-PARCHMENT Sold by the Printer hereof, very reaſonable.

PHILADELPHIA: Printed by *B. Franklin* and *H. Meredith*, at the *New Printing-Office* near the Market, where Advertiſements are taken in, and all Perſons may be ſupplied with this Paper, at *Ten Shillings* a Year.